1 SIDINGA IZINKANTOLO ZAMACALA APHATHELENE NEZOCANSI

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KUNGANI SIDINGA IZINKANTOLO ZAMACALA APHATHELENE NEZOCANSI?

Ukudlwengula kanye nokuhlukumeza ngokocansi kuyinhlekelele eqhubekayo emiphakathini yethu. INingizimu Afrika inelinye lamazinga aphezulu kakhulu okudlwengula abikiwe emhlabeni. Amazinga aphezulu obumpofu kanye negebe elikhulu phakathi kwabantu abacebile nabahlwempu ezweni lakithi kusho ukuthi abantu abasinde ekudlwengulweni bathola izinhlobo ezahlukene zosizo, kuya ngokuthi bahlala kumuphi umphakathi futhi bakubike kusiphi isiteshi samaphoyisa ukudlwengulwa.

Ngokusebenzisa izinkantolo zamacala* aphathelene nezocansi, uhlelo lwenkantolo kudingeka ukuthi lweseke abantu abagilwe wubugebengu, ngesikhathi iqinisekisa ukuthi izigebengu zibhekana nobulungiswa. Abantu abasinde ekudlwengulweni abafakaza** ezinkantolo zamacala aphathelene nezocansi kufanele bathole usizo lapho befakaza ukuze kuncishiswe ukuphatheka kabi okuncane***.

*__Icala eliphathelene nezocansi__ – isenzo esiphathelene nocansi esiwubugebengu (ukudlwengula, ukuhlukumeza ngokocansi, ukuhlaselwa ngokocansi)

**__Ukufakaza__ – ukunikeza ubufakazi njengofakazi enkantolo

***__Ukuphatheka kabi kakhulu okuncane__ – ukuba nengcindezi yokuthi kufanele uphinde usiphile isigameko esikuphatha kabi kakhulu

YINI INKANTOLO YAMACALA APHATHELENE NOBUGEBENGU?

Inkantolo yamacala aphathelene nobugebengu yigumbi lenkantolo elikhethekile elibhekana kuphela namacala aphathelene nocansi, afana nokudlwengula. Ihlinzeka ngezinsizakalo ezikhethekile kubantu abasinde ekudlwengulweni kanye nabanye ofakazi. Inhloso yale nkantolo:

- ukunciphisa ukuphatheka kabi kakhulu komuntu osindile;
- ukusheshisa amacala, ukuze asheshe aqedwe;
- ukwenza izinqumo noma izahlulelo zenkantolo ezingcono ngoba abantu abasebenza kulezi zinkantolo banamakhono kanye nolwazi kakhulu;
- ukuthola okunye ukubopha* bese ithumela abaphehli abaningi** ejele; futhi
- inike abantu ithemba lokuthi ukubika ukudlwengula kuzosebenza kahle, okuzokhuthaza abantu abaningi abasinde ekudlwengulweni ukuthi babike amacala emaphoyiseni.

*__Ukuboshwa__ – isigwebo noma ukwahlulelwa

**__Umphehli__ – umuntu owenza isenzo esilimazayo, esingekho emthethweni noma sokuziphatha ngendlela enokungcola ngokwesimilo

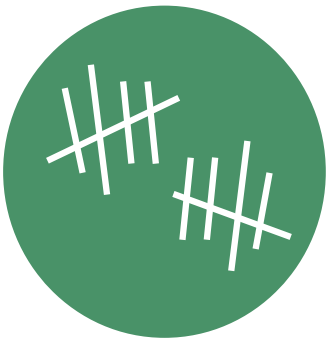
YINI EKHETHEKILE NGENKANTOLO YAMACALA APHATHELENE NEZOCANSI?

Umqondo wezinkantolo zamacala aphathelene namacala aphathelene nezocansi wenziwa eNingizimu Afrika. Ngonyaka ka-2013, kwenziwa isibonelo senkantolo yamacala aphathelene nezocansi, esho konke okudingekayo ukuthi inkantolo ibe yinkantolo yamacala aphathelene nezocansi. Lesi sibonelo sidinga ukuthi lezi zinkantolo zibe nabashushisi abaqeqeshwe ngokukhethekile*, abasizi benkantolo kanye nezimantshi**. Inkantolo yamacala aphathelene nezocansi inegumbi lenkantolo eliseceleni. Inegumbi futhi lokufakazela elinempahla ye-CCTV, lapho izingane zikwazi ukufakazela khona ngaphandle kokubhekana ngqo nomdlwenguli noma nomuntu owenze icala eliphathelene nezocansi, ngesikhathi zikhuluma ngalokho okwenzekile.

IZINKANTOLO ZAMACALA APHATHELENE NEZOCANSI

*__Umshushisi__ – ummeli ofakazisayo enkantolo ukuthi umuntu obekwe icala ubenzile ubugebengu abekwa icala labo

**__Imantshi__ – isisebenzi esisebenza njengejaji ezinkantolo



ZINGAKI IZINKANTOLO ZAMACALA APHATHELENE NEZOCANSI EZIKHONA?

Umnyango Wezobulungiswa wabika ePhalamende ukuthi kwakunezinkantolo zamacala aphathelene nezocansi ezingamashumi ayisikhombisa nanhlanu (75) ngoMeyi 2018, kodwa sicabanga ukuthi akusizona zonke ezinamandla okusebenza ngokugcwele noma ezisebenza ngendlela efanele. Ungathola uhlu lwamagumbi ezinkantolo zamacala aphathelene nezocansi kuwebhusayithi yoMnyango Wezobulungiswa Nokuthuthukiswa Komthethosisekelo – https://bit.ly/2JXfAc0.

YINI ENGINGAYENZA UKWENZA LEZI ZINKANTOLO UKUTHI ZIBE YIQINISO?

Ngonyaka ka-2013, Umnyango Wezobulungiswa (DOJ) wethembisa ukwakha izinkantolo zamacala aphathelene nezocansi ezweni lonke. Nakuba ezinye izinkantolo zamacala aphathelene nezocansi zakhiwe, umthetho wokwenza ukuthi kwenzeke lokhu kusafanele uqale ukusebenza. Umthetho* uzoqinisekisa ukuthi kunezinhlelo ezicacile kanye nezabiwomali zezinkantolo. Uzokutshela futhi ngqo ukuthi izinkantolo zizokwakhiwa kanjani futhi zizosebenza kanjani. Ungenza okulandelayo ukuhlola nokuqalisa inqubekela phambili:

- Cela abezindaba bangakini ukuthi babike ngesimo sezinkantolo zangakini
- Landelela kuSekela LikaNgqongqoshe e-DOJ ngokumthumelela izinto ezikukhathazayo – https://bit.ly/2HMJ8IK
- Bheka iwebhusayithi yeShukumisa kanye nekhasi le-Facebook ukuthola ulwazi olusha
- Landela izinhlelo zasephalamende ukuthola ukuthi izinkantolo zamacala aphathelene nezocansi azoba nini yisihloko okuzokhulunywa ngaso ku-https://pmg.org.za

*Isigaba 55A soMthetho Wobugebengu (Amacala Aphathelene Nezocansi kanye neZindaba Ezihambisana Nawo) Umthetho Ochibiyelayo 32 ka-2007

UBUMBANO LWESHUKUMISA

Siwubumbano lwezinhlangano ezingaphezu kwamashumi ayisikhombisa nanhlanu (75) eNingizimu Afrika yonke olusebenza ukulwa nodlame oluphathelene nezocansi. Sikhuthaza umthetho kanye nezinqubomgomo ezikhombisa uthando olungcono kakhulu lwabantu abadala kanye nezingane abasinde odlameni oluphathelene nezocansi. Lokhu besikwenza kusukela ngonyaka ka-2008.

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noma ku-https://web.facebook.com/Shukumisa/
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